

**Table 1.** Epidemiologic cohort studies of PM2.5 and total mortality in California, 2000-2015  
Relative risk of death from all causes (RR and 95% CI) associated with increase of 10 µg/m<sup>3</sup> in PM2.5

|   |                           |             |  |                        |
|---|---------------------------|-------------|--|------------------------|
| Krewski 2000 & 2010<br>(N=[18,000 M + 22,408 F]; 4 MSAs; 1979-1983 PM2.5; 44 covariates)                                      | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=40,408    | RR = 0.872 (0.805-0.944)                             | 1982-1989              |
| McDonnell 2000<br>(N~[1,347 M + 2,422 F]; SC&SD&SF AB; M RR=1.09(0.98-1.21) & F RR~0.98(0.92-1.03))                           | CA AHSMOG Cohort          | N~3,800     | RR ~ 1.00 (0.95 – 1.05)                              | 1977-1992              |
| Jerrett 2005<br>(N=22,905 M & F; 267 zip code areas; 1999-2000 PM2.5; 44 cov + max confounders)                               | CPS II Cohort in LA Basin | N=22,905    | RR = 1.11 (0.99 - 1.25)                              | 1982-2000              |
| Enstrom 2005<br>(N=[15,573 M + 20,210 F]; 11 counties; 1979-1983 PM2.5)   | CA CPS I Cohort           | N=35,783    | RR = 1.039 (1.010-1.069)<br>RR = 0.997 (0.978-1.016) | 1973-1982<br>1983-2002 |
| Enstrom 2006<br>(11 counties; 1979-1983 & 1999-2001 PM2.5)  | CA CPS I Cohort           | N=35,783    | RR = 1.061 (1.017-1.106)<br>RR = 0.995 (0.968-1.024) | 1973-1982<br>1983-2002 |
| Zeger 2008<br>(N=[1.5 M M + 1.6 M F]; Medicare enrollees in CA+OR+WA (CA=73%); 2000-2005 PM2.5)                               | MCAPS Cohort “West”       | N=3,100,000 | RR = 0.989 (0.970-1.008)                             | 2000-2005              |
| Jerrett 2010<br>(N=[34,367 M + 43,400 F]; 54 counties; 2000 PM2.5; KRG ZIP; 20 ind cov+7 eco var; Slide 12)                   | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=77,767    | RR ~ 0.994 (0.965-1.025)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Krewski 2010<br>(4 MSAs; 1979-1983 PM2.5; 44 cov)   | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=40,408    | RR = 0.960 (0.920-1.002)                             | 1982-2000              |
| (7 MSAs; 1999-2000 PM2.5; 44 cov)   |                           | N=50,930    | RR = 0.968 (0.916-1.022)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Jerrett 2011<br>(N=[32,509 M + 41,100 F]; 54 counties; 2000 PM2.5; KRG ZIP Model; 20 ind cov+7 eco var; Table 28)             | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=73,609    | RR = 0.994 (0.965-1.024)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Jerrett 2011<br>(N=[32,509 M + 41,100 F]; 54 counties; 2000 PM2.5; Nine Model Ave; 20 ic+7 ev; Fig 22 & Tab 27-32)            | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=73,609    | RR = 1.002 (0.992-1.012)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Lipsett 2011<br>(N=[73,489 F]; 2000-2005 PM2.5)   | CA Teachers Cohort        | N=73,489    | RR = 1.01 (0.95 – 1.09)                              | 2000-2005              |
| Ostro 2011<br>(N=[43,220 F]; 2002-2007 PM2.5)   | CA Teachers Cohort        | N=43,220    | RR = 1.06 (0.96 – 1.16)                              | 2002-2007              |
| Jerrett 2013<br>(N=[~32,550 M + ~41,161 F]; 54 counties; 2000 PM2.5; LUR Conurb Model; 42 ind cov+7 eco var+5 metro; Table 6) | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=73,711    | RR = 1.060 (1.003–1.120)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Jerrett 2013<br>(same parameters and model as above, except including co-pollutants NO2 and Ozone; Table 5)                   | CA CPS II Cohort          | N=73,711    | RR = 1.028 (0.957-1.104)                             | 1982-2000              |
| Thurston 2015<br>(N=[~95,965 M + ~64,245 F]; full baseline model: PM2.5 by zip code; Table 3)                                 | CA NIH-AARP Cohort        | N=160,209   | RR = 1.02 (0.99 -1.04)                               | 2000-2009              |
| Enstrom 2015 unpub<br>(N=[~96,059 M + ~64,309 F]; full baseline model: 2000 PM2.5 by country)                                 | CA NIH-AARP Cohort        | N=160,368   | RR = 1.001 (0.949-1.055)                             | 2000-2009              |

## References for Table 1

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